

Curriculum Vitae

Lee Epstein

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Washington University in St. Louis
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1 Current Appointments/Honorary Fellowships

Ethan A.H. Shepley Distinguished University Professor	Washington University, 2014-
Co-Director, Center for Empirical Research in Law	Washington University, 2014-
Research Fellow, Weidenbaum Center	Washington University, 2020-23
Lecturer in Law/Visiting Professor of Law	University of Chicago, 2011-
Visiting Professor, Law & Comparative Politics	University of Bergen (Norway), 2016-
Distinguished Affiliated Professor, Center for Empirical Legal Studies	Hebrew University of Jerusalem, 2017-20
Distinguished Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law	Hebrew University of Jerusalem, October 2020-
Elected Fellow, American Academy of Arts and Sciences	2006
Elected Fellow, American Academy of Political and Social Science	2004

Courses, undergraduates: American Legal System, American Government, Civil Liberties, Constitutional Law, Current Controversies on the Supreme Court, Defendants' Rights, Free Speech on Campus, Interest Group Politics, Judicial Processes, Politics of Litigation, Research Design and Methods, U.S. Supreme Court

Courses, Ph.D. students: American Political Institutions, Constitutional Interpretation, Judicial Politics, Law and Politics, U.S. Supreme Court

Courses, J.D. students: Constitutional Courts, Constitutional Law, Law and Social Change, Judicial Behavior Workshop, Law and Political Economy Colloquium, Law and Politics, Law in Social Science, The Roberts Court, Social-Scientific Research for Lawyers, U.S. Supreme Court

Workshops: Conducting Empirical Legal Scholarship, Empirical Implications of Theoretical Models, [Judicial Behavior](#), Social Science Research Methods, Statistics: An Introduction, The U.S. Supreme Court Database

2 Research

2.1 Books

Epstein, Lee, Gunnar Grendstad, Urška Šadl, & Keren Weinshall, editors. *The Oxford Handbook of Comparative Judicial Behaviour*. Oxford University Press, under contract.

Epstein, Lee, Kevin T. McGuire, & Thomas G. Walker. 2021. (8th ed.). 2017 (7th ed.). 2016 (6th ed.). 2012 (5th ed.). 2008 (4th ed.). 2005 (3rd ed.). 2000 (2nd ed.). 1996 (1st ed.). *Constitutional Law for a Changing America: A Short Course* Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press.

Epstein, Lee, Kevin T. McGuire, & Thomas G. Walker. 2021 (in progress). (11th ed.). 2019 (10th ed.). 2016 (9th ed.). 2013 (8th ed.). 2010 (7th ed.). 2006 (6th ed.). 2004. (5th ed.). 2001 (4th ed.). 1998 (3rd ed.). 1995 (2nd ed.). 1992 (1st ed.). *Constitutional Law for a Changing America: Rights, Liberties, and Justice*. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press.

Epstein, Lee & Thomas G. Walker. 2019 (10th ed.). 2016 (9th ed.). 2013 (8th ed.). 2010 (7th ed.). 2007 (6th ed.). 2004. (5th ed.). 2001 (4th ed.). 1998 (3rd ed.). 1995 (2nd ed.). 1992 (1st ed.). *Constitutional Law for a Changing America: Institutional Powers and Constraints* Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press.

- The *Constitutional Law for a Changing America* books received the 2003 Teaching and Mentoring Award, which “recognizes innovative teaching and instructional methods and materials in law and courts,” presented by the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association and supported by a contribution from the Division for Public Education of the American Bar Association.

Epstein, Lee, Jeffrey A. Segal, Harold J. Spaeth, & Thomas G. Walker. 2021 (7th ed., in progress). (2015 (6th ed.). 2012 (5th ed.). 2007 (4th ed.). 2003 (3rd ed.). 1996 (2nd ed.). 1994 (1st ed.). *The Supreme Court Compendium: Data, Decisions, and Developments*. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc.

Epstein, Lee and Stefanie A. Lindquist, editors. 2017. *The Oxford Handbook of U.S. Judicial Behavior*. Oxford University Press.

- Named by *Choice* as an Outstanding Academic Title for 2007.
- Recognized as an Outstanding Academic Reference Book in Political Science, Published over the Past Five Years, *Choice*, June 1998.
- Listed as an Excellent Reference, 1995’s Best Research Tools, (Law), *Lingua franca*.
- Listed in the American Association of Law Libraries, Best Legal Reference Books of 1994. 87 *Law Library Journal* 310 (1995)
- Recipient of a “Special Recognition” honor, presented by the Law & Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 1994.
- Recipient of an “Outstanding Academic Book Award,” presented by *Choice*, 1994.
- Recipient of an “Honorable Mention” award presented by the Association of American Publishers, 1994.

Epstein, Lee & Andrew D. Martin. 2014. *An Introduction to Empirical Legal Research*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Subject of an authors-meet-readers panel, held at the 2015 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

Epstein, Lee, editor. 2013. *The Economics of Judicial Behaviour*. Edward Elgar: Cheltenham, UK. (Two volumes in Elgar’s series on Economic Approaches to Law, edited by Richard A. Posner & Francesco Parisi.)

Epstein, Lee, William M. Landes & Richard A. Posner. 2013. *The Behavior of Federal Judges: A Theoretical and Empirical Study of Rational Choice*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Reviewed in the *The New Republic*, April 8, 2013; *Harvard Law Review* 127 (2014): 2465-2497; *Law & Social Inquiry* 41 (2016): 502-521, among other journals
- Subject of a [conference](#) at the Coase-Sandor Institute for Law and Economics at the University of Chicago, October 4-5, 2013; to be subject of a conference at the Interdisciplinary Center (IDC), Herzliya, Israel.
- Subject of a symposium in *Judicature*, October 2013; *European Journal of Law and Economics*, 2015

- Research findings described/mentioned in *Washington Post*, March 22, 2017; *New York Times*, June 17, 2015; *New York Times*, February 1, 2015; *Slate*, June 21, 2013; the *Chronicle of Higher Education*, December 10, 2012; *New York Times*, November 27, 2012.

Epstein, Lee & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2005. *Advice and Consent: The Politics of Judicial Appointments*. New York: Oxford University Press.

- Research findings discussed/described/reviewed on C-SPAN, Book TV, January 7, 2006; and in the *San Francisco Chronicle*, May 31, 2009, A23; the *New York Times*, January 9, 2006, A16; *Chronicle of Higher Education*, November 11, 2005; *Wall Street Journal*, October 28, A5; *National Law Journal*, October 24, 2005, 1; *Washington Post*, October 16, 2005, T04; *Suffolk Lawyer*, October 2005, 29; *Kansas City Star Sun*, October 9, 2005; *Christian Science Monitor*, September 13, 2005; *slate.com*, September 5, 2005; *msnbc.msn.com*, September 5, 2005; *San Francisco Chronicle*, September 4, 2005, B1; *The American Prospect*, September 1, 2005, 37.
- Chapter 5 summarized and partially excerpted in *The Politics of Appointments Meets the Politics of Judging*, *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, July 24, 2005, B1.

Epstein, Lee, editor. 2005. *Courts and Judges*. Volume included in *The International Library of Essays in Law and Society*. Hampshire, England: Ashgate.

Murphy, Walter F., C. Herman Pritchett, Lee Epstein, & Jack Knight. 2005 (6th ed.). 2002 (5th ed.). *Courts, Judges, & Politics*. New York: McGraw-Hill.

Epstein, Lee & Jack Knight. 1998. *The Choices Justices Make*. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press.

- Excerpted in Richard Seamon, Andrew Siegel, Joseph Thai & Kathryn A. Watts. 2013. *The Supreme Court Sourcebook*. Aspen.
- Winner of the Lasting Contribution Award “for a book or journal article, 10 years or older, that has made a lasting impression on the field of law and courts,” presented by the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 2010.
- Excerpted in *Choices: An American Government Reader*. 2002. Boston, MA: Pearson Custom Publishing.
- Excerpted in Walter F. Murphy, C. Herman Pritchett, Lee Epstein, & Jack Knight. 2005 (6th ed.). 2002 (5th ed.). *Courts, Judges, & Politics*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Excerpted in Samuel Kernell and Steven S. Smith, eds. 2000 (1st ed.). 2003 (2nd ed.). *Principles and Practice in American Politics: Classic and Contemporary Readings*. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press.
- Subject of the Law and Courts Authors’ Meet Critics Roundtable, held at the annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 1999.
- Winner of the C. Herman Pritchett Award for the best book published on law and courts, presented by the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 1998.
- Subject of the Law and Courts Authors’ Meet Critics Roundtable, held at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, 1998.
- Described in *What 15 Top Political Scientists are Working on Now*, *Chronicle of Higher Education*, September 15, 1997.

Epstein, Lee, editor. *Contemplating Courts*. 1995. Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly Press.

Walker, Thomas G. & Lee Epstein. 1993. *The Supreme Court of the United States: An Introduction*. New York: St. Martin’s Press.

Epstein, Lee & Joseph F. Kobylka. 1992. *The Supreme Court and Legal Change: Abortion and the Death Penalty*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press.

Epstein, Lee, Tracey E. George, & Joseph F. Kobylka. 1992. *Public Interest Law Sourcebook: An Annotated Bibliography and Research Guide*. NY: Garland Publishing.

O'Connor, Karen & Lee Epstein. 1989. *Public Interest Law Groups*. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

Epstein, Lee. 1985 (cloth). 1988 (paper). *Conservatives in Court*. Knoxville, TN: University of Tennessee Press. (Revised version of my dissertation.)

2.2 Book Sections

Epstein, Lee & Nicholas Waterbury. 2020. "Judicial Behavior." In *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Politics*, ed. William Thompson. Oxford University Press, in press.

Epstein, Lee. 2020. "Exemplary Law Books of 2020." In *2020 Green Bag Almanac & Reader*, ed. Ross E. Davies, in press.

Epstein, Lee. 2020. "Forward Movement in the Development of Data Infrastructure for the Comparative Analysis of Law and Legal Institutions." In *Concepts, Data, and Methods in Comparative Law and Politics*, ed. Diana Kapiszewski & Matthew C. Ingram. Cambridge University Press, in press.

Epstein, Lee, James L. Gibson, & Andrew D. Martin. 2020 "Using Databases to Study Constitutional Law." In *Handbook of Research Methods in Constitutional Law*, ed. David Law. Edward Elgar Publishing, in press.

Epstein, Lee. 2020. "Foreword" to *Proactive and Powerful: Law Clerks and the Institutionalization of the Norwegian Supreme Court*, by Gunnar Grendstad, William R. Shaffer, Jørn Øyrehagen Sunde, & Eric N. Walternburg. The Hague: Eleven International Publishing.

Epstein, Lee. 2019. "Exemplary Law Books of 2018." In *2019 Green Bag Almanac & Reader*, ed. Ross E. Davies.

- Reprinted in 2019. *The Journal of Law*, 9: 208-211.

Epstein, Lee, Andrew D. Martin, Kevin Quinn, & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2019. "Politics and the Legal System." In *Oxford Handbook of Public Choice*, ed. Roger Congleton, Bernard Grofman, and Stefan Voigt. Oxford University Press.

Epstein, Lee & Jack Knight. 2018. "Efficacious Judging on Apex Courts." In *Comparative Judicial Review*, ed. Erin F. Delaney & Rosalind Dixon. Elgar Publishing.

Epstein, Lee & Jack Knight. 2018. "Strategic Accounts of Judging." In *Routledge Handbook of Judicial Behavior*, ed. Kirk A. Randazzo and Robert M. Howard. Routledge.

Epstein, Lee. 2017. "Exemplary Law Books of 2016." In *2017 Green Bag Almanac & Reader*, ed. Ross E. Davies & Cattleya M. Concepcion.

Epstein, Lee & Jack Knight. 2017. "The Economic Analysis of Judicial Behavior." In *The Oxford Handbook of U.S. Judicial Behavior* ed. Lee Epstein & Stefanie A. Lindquist. Oxford University Press, in press.

Epstein, Lee & Jack Knight. 2016. "Foreword" to Walter F. Murphy's *Elements of Judicial Strategy*. Quid Pro Books, Legal Legends series.

Epstein, Lee. 2016. "Exemplary Law Books of 2015." In *2016 Green Bag Almanac & Reader*.

- Reprinted in 2016. *The Journal of Law*, 6: 216-218.

Epstein, Lee, Jack Knight, & Andrew D. Martin. 2015. "Some Ideas on How Political Scientists Can Develop Real World Implications from Their Research." In *Making Law and Courts Research Relevant: Normative Implications of Empirical Research*, ed. Brandon Bartels & Chris W. Bonneau. Routledge.

Epstein, Lee & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2012. "Judicial Selection." In *The Oxford Companion to American Politics*. Oxford University Press.

- Epstein, Lee & Thomas G. Walker. 2012. "The Supreme Court of the United States." In *The Oxford Companion to Comparative Politics*, ed. Margaret E. Crahan, Craig N. Murphy, and Ayse Kaya. Oxford University Press.
- Epstein, Lee Andrew D. Martin, Kevin Quinn, & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2012. "Ideology and the Study of Judicial Behavior." In *Ideology, Psychology, and Law*, ed. Jon Hanson. Oxford University Press.
- Epstein, Lee & Andrew D. Martin. 2010. "Quantitative Approaches to Empirical Legal Research." In *The Oxford Handbook on Empirical Legal Studies*, ed. Peter Cane and Herbert Kritzer. Oxford University Press.
- Epstein, Lee & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2009. "Nominating Federal Judges and Justices." In *The Oxford Handbook on the American Presidency*, ed. George C. Edwards III and William G. Howell. Oxford University Press.
- Epstein, Lee. 2008. "The U.S. Supreme Court." In *The Oxford Handbook of Law and Politics*, ed. Keith E. Whittington, R. Daniel Kelemen, and Gregory A. Caldeira. Oxford University Press.
- Epstein, Lee & Andrew D. Martin. 2005. "Coding Variables." In *The Handbook of Social Measurement*, ed. Kimberly Kempf-Leonard. Academic Press.
- Epstein, Lee, Jack Knight, & Andrew Martin. 2004. "Constitutional Interpretation from a Strategic Perspective." In *Making Policy, Making Law: An Interbranch Perspective*, ed. Mark Miller & Jeb Barnes. Georgetown University Press.
- Epstein, Lee & Jack Knight. 2004. "Courts and Judges." In *The Blackwell Companion to Law and Society*, ed. Austin Sarat. Malden, MA: Blackwell.
- Knight, Jack & Lee Epstein. 2004. "Institutionalizing Constitutional Democracy: A Strategic Analysis of the Role of Courts." In *Politics from Anarchy to Democracy*, ed., I. Morris J. Oppenheimer & K.E. Soltan. Stanford University Press.
- Epstein, Lee & Jack Knight. 2003. "Walter F. Murphy." In *Pioneers of Judicial Behavior*, ed. Nancy Maveety. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Epstein, Lee & Lynn Mather. 2003. "Beverly Blair Cook." In *Pioneers of Judicial Behavior*, ed. Nancy Maveety. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Epstein, Lee. "Foreword." 2002 (2nd ed.). 2000 (1st ed.). In *The U.S. Supreme Court and the Political Process*, ed. by David Ryden. Georgetown University Press.
- Epstein, Lee, Jack Knight, & Olga Shvetsova. 2002. "Selecting Selection Systems." In *Judicial Independence at the Crossroads: An Interdisciplinary Approach*, ed. Stephen B. Burbank & Barry Friedman. American Academy of Political and Social Science/Sage Publications (Revised version of a paper presented at the 2000 meeting of the Conference Group on the Scientific Study of Judicial Politics).
- Epstein, Lee & Jack Knight. 2002. "The Strategic John Marshall (and Thomas Jefferson)." In *Marbury versus Madison: Documents and Commentary*, ed. Mark A. Graber & Michael Perhac. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.
- Epstein, Lee. "Foreword." 2000. In *Constitutional Process: A Social Choice Analysis of Supreme Court Decision Making*, written by Maxwell L. Stearns. University of Michigan Press.
- Epstein, Lee & Jack Knight. 1999. "Mapping Out the Strategic Terrain: The Informational Role of Amici Curiae." In *Institutional Approaches to Supreme Court Decision Making*, ed. Cornell Clayton & Howard Gillman. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Epstein, Lee. 1996. "Beverly Blair Cook." In *Women In Law*, ed. Rebecca Mae Salokar & Mary Volcansek. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.

- Epstein, Lee, Joseph F. Kobylka, & Joseph F. Stewart, Jr. 1995. “[A Theory of Interest Groups and Litigation.](#)” In *Research in Law and Policy Studies*, ed. Stuart Nagel. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press (Revised version of a paper delivered at the 1987 annual meeting of the Southwestern Political Science Association).
- Epstein, Lee. 1995. “[Studying Law and Courts.](#)” In “[Contemplating Courts](#),” ed. Lee Epstein. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.
- Epstein, Lee & Thomas G. Walker. 1995. “[The Role of the Court in American Society: Playing the Reconstruction Game.](#)” In “[Contemplating Courts](#),” ed. Lee Epstein. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.
- Main, Eleanor, Lee Epstein, & Debra Elovich. 1992. “[Interest Groups in Georgia.](#)” In *Interest Groups in the South*, ed. Clive Thomas & Ronald Hrebendar. University of Alabama Press (Revised version of a paper delivered at the 1986 annual meeting of the Southern Political Science Association).
- Epstein, Lee. 1991. “[Courts and Interest Groups.](#)” In *The American Courts: A Critical Assessment*, ed. Charles Johnson & John Gates. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.
- Epstein, Lee, Karen O’Connor, & Diana Grub. 1986. “[Legal Systems of the Middle East: The Cases of Israel and Egypt.](#)” In *Legal Traditions and Systems*, ed. Alan Katz. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Epstein, Lee & C.K. Rowland. 1986. “[Interest Groups in Court: Do Interest Groups Fare Better?](#)” In *Interest Group Politics* (2nd ed.) Allen Cigler and Burdett Loomis. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.
- O’Connor, Karen & Lee Epstein. 1985. “[The Reagan Administration and Abortion Policy.](#)” In *The Reagan Administration and Human Rights*, ed. Tinsley E. Yarbrough. New York: Praeger (Revised version of a paper delivered at the 1984 annual meeting of the American Political Science Association).
- O’Connor, Karen & Lee Epstein. 1984. “[The Role of Interest Groups in Supreme Court Policy Formation.](#)” In *Public Policy Formation*, ed. Robert Eyestone. Greenwich, CT: JAI Press (Revised version of a paper delivered at the 1983 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association).

2.3 Articles

- Weinshall, Keren & Lee Epstein. 2020. “[Developing High-Quality Data Infrastructure for Legal Analytics: Introducing the Israeli Supreme Court Database.](#)” *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies* 17: 416-434 .
- Gibson, James L., Lee Epstein & Gregory P. Magarian. 2020. “[Taming Uncivil Discourse.](#)” *Political Psychology* 41: 383-401.
- Epstein, Lee & David T. Konig. 2019. “[The Strange Story of the Second Amendment in the Federal Courts, and Why It Matters.](#)” *Washington University Journal of Law and Policy* 60: 147-170 (Symposium).
- Magarian, Gregory P., Lee Epstein, & James L. Gibson. 2019. “[Data-Driven Constitutional Avoidance.](#)” *Iowa Law Review* 104: 1421-1453.
- Epstein, Lee. 2019. “[How Institutions Structure Judicial Behavior.](#)” *University of Toronto Law Journal* 69: 275-293 (Review Essay).
- Epstein, Lee, Christopher M. Parker, & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2018. “[Do Justices Defend the Speech They Hate? An Analysis of In-Group Bias on the U.S. Supreme Court.](#)” *Journal of Law and Courts* 6: 237-261.
- An earlier version of this article was the subject of story in the *New York Times*, May 5, 2014; also discussed in *ABA Journal*, May 7, 2014; *msnbc*, May 5, 2014
 - Research findings described in the *New York Times* (Opinionator), August 22, 2012
- Epstein, Lee & Eric Posner. 2018. “[The Decline of Supreme Court Deference to the President.](#)” *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 166: 829-860.

- The *New York Times* covered a report of this study, “The End of Supreme Court Deference to the President?,” January 23, 2017
 - Article referenced in *Bloomberg Law*, July 12, 2019.
 - Data used in the *New York Times*, June 28, 2018.
 - The earlier study was also covered in *ABA Journal*, March 2017 *FiveThirtyEight*, February 10, 2017; *Christian Post*, January 30, 2017; *Washington Examiner*, January 24, 2017; Fox News, January 25, 2017
- Epstein, Lee. 2017. “The Judicial Behavior of the Roberts Court.” *Washington University Journal of Law and Policy* 54: 1-17 (Symposium).
- Epstein, Lee, William M. Landes & Richard A. Posner. 2017. “When It Comes to Business, the Right and Left Sides of the Court Agree.” *Washington University Journal of Law and Policy* 54: 33-55 (Symposium).
- Study reported in the *New York Times*, July 22, 2018; *Bloomberg*, July 15, 2019; *Barron’s*, June 27, 2018; *cnbc*, March 1, 2017.
- Epstein, Lee & Eric Posner. 2016. “Supreme Court Justices’ Loyalty to the President,” *Journal of Legal Studies* 45: 401-436.
- Discussed in articles/posts in *Huffington Post*, January 13, 2017; *Huffington Post*, January 13, 2016; *Washington Post*, December 21, 2015; *ABA Journal*, December 21, 2015; *Above the Law*, December 18, 2015
- Epstein, Lee. 2016. “Some Thoughts on the Study of Judicial Behavior.” *William & Mary Law Review* 57: 2017-2073 (2015 George Wythe Lecture).
- Epstein, Lee, Barry Friedman, & Geoffrey Stone. 2015. “Foreword: Testing the Constitution.” *NYU Law Review* 90: 1001-1040 (Symposium).
- Epstein, Lee, Adam Liptak, & William M. Landes. 2015 “The Decision to Depart (or Not) from Precedent.” *NYU Law Review* 90: 1115-1159 (Symposium).
- Study described in *FiveThirtyEight*, February 2, 2017.
- Epstein, Lee, William M. Landes & Richard A. Posner. 2015. “Revisiting the Ideological Rankings of Supreme Court Justices.” *Journal of Legal Studies* 44: S295-S317.
- Study described in the *American Prospect*, October 10, 2016; *New York Times*, September 25, 2016; *New York Times*, September 29, 2015; *ABA Journal*, September 28, 2014; *American Prospect* Spring 2015.
- Epstein, Lee, William M. Landes & Richard A. Posner. 2015. “The Best for Last: The Timing of U.S. Supreme Court Decisions.” *Duke Law Journal* 64: 991-1022.
- Study described in the *ABA Journal*, June 2015; *National Law Journal*, April 6, 2015; *New York Times*, May 4, 2013
- Epstein, Lee. 2013. “The Assault on the Assaulters of Judicial Elections.” *Judicature* 96: 218-222 (Symposium).
- Epstein, Lee, William M. Landes & Richard A. Posner. 2013. “How Business Fares in the Supreme Court.” *Minnesota Law Review* 97: 1431-1472 (invited as Lead Article).
- Reprinted in the *Corporate Practice Commentator*, 55: 505-543 (2013).
 - Study described/mentioned in *Forbes*, July 10, 2018; *American Prospect*, October 10, 2016; *Huffington Post*, August 16, 2016; *New York Times*, March 25, 2016; *New York Times*, March 11, 2016; *The New Yorker*, March 7, 2016; *Bloomberg View*, November 2, 2015; the *Economist*, March 11, 2015; *New York Times*, May 4, 2013; *ABA Journal*, May 7, 2013; *Huffington Post*, May 6, 2013; *Atlanta Journal-Constitution*, May 7, 2013; *Slate*, June 20, 2013; *Harvard Business Review*, June 21, 2013.

- Epstein, Lee & Jack Knight. 2013. [“Reconsidering Judicial Preferences.”](#) *Annual Review of Political Science* 16: 19.1-19.21.
- Excerpted on the London School of Economics [USApp blog](#)
- Epstein, Lee. 2012. [“On the Importance of Public Opinion.”](#) *Daedalus: Journal of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences* 141: 5-8.
- Epstein, Lee, William M. Landes & Richard A. Posner. 2012. [“Are Even Unanimous Decisions in the United States Supreme Court Ideological?”](#) *Northwestern University Law Review* 106: 699-713 (Symposium).
- Described in *The New Republic*, July 1, 2014.
- Epstein, Lee & William M. Landes. 2012. [“Was There Ever Such a Thing as Judicial Self-Restraint?”](#) *California Law Review* 100: 557-578 (Symposium).
- Epstein, Lee & Andrew D. Martin. 2012. [“Is the Roberts Court Especially Activist? A Study of Invalidating \(and Upholding\) Federal, State, and Local Laws.”](#) *Emory Law Journal* 61: 737-758 (Symposium).
- Covered in the *New York Times*, October 12, 2013; *ABA Journal*, October 16, 2013.
 - Excerpted on the [SCOTUSBlog](#), November 12, 2012;
- Epstein, Lee, William M. Landes & Richard A. Posner. 2011. [“Why \(and When\) Judges Dissent.”](#) *Journal of Legal Analysis* 3:101-137.
- Reprinted in *The Romanian Judges’ Forum Review*. 2011 (3) pp. 118-141.
 - Reprinted in *The Economics of Judicial Behaviour*, ed. Lee Epstein. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Epstein, Lee & Andrew D. Martin. 2010. [“Does Public Opinion Influence the Supreme Court? Possibly Yes \(But We’re Not Sure Why\).”](#) *University of Pennsylvania Journal of Constitutional Law* 13: 263-281 (Symposium).
- Research findings/study discussed in *Slate*, March 16, 2016; *National Law Journal*, August 5, 2015; *Bloomberg*, February 2015.
- Epstein, Lee, William M. Landes & Richard A. Posner. 2010. [“Inferring the Winning Party in the Supreme Court from the Pattern of Questioning at Oral Argument.”](#) *Journal of Legal Studies* 39: 433-467.
- Research findings discussed/described/reviewed in the *New York Times*, June 27, 2012; *Detroit Free Press*, April 1, 2012; *Chicago Tribune*, March 31, 2012; *Los Angeles Times*, March 31, 2012; *New York Times*, March 30, 2012
- Westerland, Chad, Jeffrey A. Segal, Lee Epstein, Charles Cameron & Scott Comparato. 2010. [“Strategic Defiance and Compliance in the U.S. Courts of Appeals.”](#) *American Journal of Political Science* 54:891-905.
- Reprinted in *The Economics of Judicial Behaviour*, ed. Lee Epstein. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Epstein, Lee & Tonja Jacobi. 2010. [“The Strategic Analysis of Judicial Decisions.”](#) *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 6:22.1-22.18.
- Boyd, Christina L., Lee Epstein & Andrew D. Martin. 2010. [“Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging.”](#) *American Journal of Political Science* 54: 389-411.
- Winner of the Pi Sigma Alpha Award for the best paper delivered at the 2007 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association.

- Research findings described in the *National Law Journal*, January 11, 2016; *Richmond Times Dispatch*, August 8, 2010; *Asheville Citizen Times*, August 8, 2010; *Washington Post*, May 11, 2010; *Oakland Tribune*, June 17, 2009; *San Mateo County Times*, June 17, 2009; *Alameda Times-Star*, June 17, 2009; *Contra Costa Times*, June 17, 2009; *Lowell Sun*, June 16, 2009; *Topeka Capital-Journal*, June 15, 2009; *Hattiesburg American*, June 12, 2009; *Slate*, June 10, 2009; *International Herald Tribune*, June 5, 2009; *New York Times*, June 4, 2009; *Washington Independent*, May 26, 2009; *Christian Science Monitor*, May 18, 2009; *Newsweek*, April 20, 2009; *Slate*, April 11, 2009
- Epstein, Lee & Charles Clarke. 2010. “[Academic Integrity and Legal Scholarship in the Wake of Exxon Shipping, Footnote 17.](#)” *Stanford Law & Policy Review* 21:33-50 (Revised version of the keynote speech delivered at the 2008 annual Conference on Empirical Legal Studies) (Symposium).
- Brennan, Thomas, Lee Epstein & Nancy Staudt. 2009. “[Economic Trends and Judicial Outcomes.](#)” *Duke Law Journal* 58: 1191-1230 (Symposium).
- Brennan, Thomas, Lee Epstein & Nancy Staudt. 2009. “[The Political Economy of Judging.](#)” *Minnesota Law Review* 93: 1503-1534 (Symposium).
- Epstein, Lee. 2009. “[Shedding \(Empirical\) Light on Judicial Selection.](#)” *Missouri Law Review* 74: 563-571 (Symposium).
- Epstein, Lee, Andrew D. Martin, Kevin M. Quinn & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2009. “[Circuit Effects: How the Norm of Federal Judicial Experience Biases the U.S. Supreme Court.](#)” *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 157:101-146.
- Excerpted in Richard Seamon, Andrew Siegel, Joseph Thai & Kathryn A. Watts. 2013. *The Supreme Court Sourcebook*. Aspen.
 - Research findings described in the *New York Times*, April 18, 2010, A1; *New York Times*, February 16, 2009, A14.
- Epstein, Lee & Tonja Jacobi. 2008. “[Super Medians.](#)” *Stanford Law Review* 61 : 37-100.
- Subject of an article in the *ABA Journal*, July 1, 2010.
 - Research findings mentioned in the *Wall Street Journal*, August 27, 2009.
- Epstein, Lee, Andrew D. Martin, Kevin M. Quinn & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2008. “[The Bush Imprint on the Supreme Court: Why Conservatives Should Continue to Yearn and Liberals Should Not Fear.](#)” *Tulsa Law Review* 43: 651-672 (Symposium).
- Research findings described in the *Legal Times*, November 3, 2008.
- Epstein, Lee, Barry Friedman & Nancy Staudt. 2008. “[On the Capacity of the Roberts Court to Generate Consequential Precedent.](#)” *North Carolina Law Review* 86: 1299-1332 (Revised version of a paper presented at the 2007 Symposium on Precedent and the Roberts Court) (Symposium).
- Epstein, Lee, Jeffrey A. Segal & Chad Westerland. 2008. “[The Increasing Importance of Ideology in the Nomination and Confirmation of Supreme Court Justices.](#)” *Drake Law Review* 56: 609-635 (5th Annual American Judicature Society Symposium).
- Staudt, Nancy, Barry Friedman & Lee Epstein. 2008. “[On the Role of Ideological Homogeneity in Generating Consequential Constitutional Decisions.](#)” *University of Pennsylvania Journal of Constitutional Law* 10: 361-386 (Revised version of a paper presented at the 2007 Symposium on Positive Approaches to Constitutional Law and Theory) (Symposium).
- Epstein, Lee, Kevin Quinn, Andrew D. Martin & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2008. “[On the Perils of Drawing Inferences about Supreme Court Justices from their First Few Years of Service.](#)” *Judicature* 91: 168-179.
- Winner of an “Exemplary Legal Writing” Honor, Long Article category. Presented by *Green Bag*, 2008.

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- Epstein, Lee, Andrew D. Martin, Kevin M. Quinn & Jeffrey A. Segal. 2007. “[Ideological Drift Among Supreme Court Justices: Who, When, and How Important?](#)” *Northwestern University Law Review* 101: 1483-1542.
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- Winner of the McGraw-Hill Award for the the best journal article on law and courts written by a political scientist. Presented by the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 2006.
- “Honorable Mention” for the Law and Society Association Article Prize, awarded to “recognize exceptional scholarship in the field of sociolegal studies for an article published in the previous two years.” Presented by the Law & Society Association, 2006.
- Winner of the Pi Sigma Alpha Award for the best paper delivered at the 2004 meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Presented by the Midwest Political Science Association, 2005.
- Winner of the Robert H. Durr Award for the best paper delivered at the 2004 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association “applying quantitative methods to a substantive problem” Presented by the Midwest Political Science Association, 2005.
- “Honorable Mention” for the American Judicature Society Award for the “best paper on law and courts presented at the previous year’s meeting of the American, Midwest, Northeastern, Southern, Southwest, or Western Political Science Associations.” Presented by the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 2005.
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2.4 Multi-User Databases/Archives

(For datasets used in my books & articles, click on the links above.)

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2.5 Short Pieces/Reports

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2.6 Book Reviews

- [The U.S. Supreme Court: A Very Short Introduction](#) by Linda Greenhouse. *Jotwell*, September 12, 2012.
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- [Greed, Chaos, and Governance: Using Public Choice to Improve Public Law](#), by Jerry L. Mashaw. *American Political Science Review* 92 (1998):205

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Battles on the Bench, by Phillip J. Cooper. *Law and Politics Book Review* 6 (1996):23-26.

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The Hollow Hope, by Gerald Rosenberg. *Law and Politics Book Review* (1991):138-142.

In Defense of American Liberties, by Samuel Walker. *American Political Science Review* 85 (1991): 251-252.

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Judicial Review and American Democracy, by Albert Melone and George Mace. *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 20 (1990): 846-848.

A Mob Intent on Death: The NAACP and the Arkansas Riot Cases, by Richard C. Cortner. *American Political Science Review* 84 (1990): 296-297.

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3 Honors, Awards, Citations, Rankings, etc.

Honorary Degree recipient, Roger Williams School of Law, 2019

William H. Timbers Distinguished Lecturer, Dartmouth College, 2019

International Himalaya Law Chair Professorship, National Taiwan University, 2018-19

Visiting Professor, Hebrew University Faculty of Law, December 2018

Listed in [Leiter's 2018 Most Cited Law Professors](#) by Specialty, 2013-2017. Ranked 2nd in Law & Social Science.

Listed in [Balkinization's 2018 Most Cited Female Law Professors](#). Ranked 6th.

Visiting Scholar, Institutum Iurisprudentiae, Academia Sinica (Taiwan), September 2017

Visiting Professor, Hebrew University Faculty of Law, May 2017

George S. Parthemos Visiting Scholar, University of Georgia, February 2017

Visiting Professor, University of Bergen Faculty of Law and Department of Comparative Politics, 2016-2020

Sage Cornerstone Author Award on publication of the 20th anniversary edition of *Constitutional Law for a Changing America*

Lifetime Achievement Award, Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 2016

Listed in [Leiter's 2016 Most Cited Law Professors](#) by Specialty, 2010-2014. Ranked 2nd in Law & Social Science.

International Visiting Professor, Radzyner School of Law, IDC Herzliya, March 2014

Invited as Berlin Prize Fellow, American Academy in Berlin, 2015 (declined due to other commitments)

[John Simon Guggenheim Fellowship \(Law\)](#), for 2013-14 academic year

[Law & Courts Service Award](#), for service to the section and the profession. Presented by the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 2013

Named a [Phi Beta Kappa Scholar Visiting Scholar](#), for 2013-14 academic year

[Outstanding First-Year Course Professor](#), from the Student Bar Association at Northwestern University School of Law, 2011. (One winner per academic year.)

[The Lasting Contribution Award](#) “for a book or journal article, 10 years or older, that has made a lasting impression on the field of law and courts,” *The Choices Justices Make*. Presented by the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 2010.

A Best Free Reference Website Award for *The U.S. Supreme Court Database*, from “MARS: Emerging Technologies in Reference” section of Association of the American Library Association, 2010

Outstanding Small Class Professor, Honorable Mention, from the Student Bar Association at Northwestern University School of Law, 2009.

“Exemplary Legal Writing” Honor (Long Article category) for *On the Perils of Drawing Inferences about Supreme Court Justices from their First Few Years of Service*. Presented by *Green Bag*, 2008.

Pi Sigma Alpha Award for the best paper delivered at the 2007 meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, for *Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging*, Presented by the Midwest Political Science Association, 2008.

Outstanding Academic Title List for 2007 for *The Supreme Court Compendium*. Presented by *Choice*, 2008.

Listed in Leiter’s Most Cited Law Professors by Specialty, 2000-2007. Ranked 2nd in Law & Social Science.

Listed in *The Political Science 400: A 20-Year Update* (400 most cited political scientists since 1960). Among most cited scholars by cohort and 18th most-cited woman. In *PS*, January 2007.

McGraw-Hill Award for the the best journal article on law and courts written by a political scientist for *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*. Presented by the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 2006.

[Fellow](#), American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 2006-

“Honorable Mention” for the Law and Society Association Article Prize for *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*. Presented by the Law and Society Association, 2006.

Fellow-Eligible, Center for Advanced Studies, 2005

“Honorable Mention” for the American Judicature Society Award for *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*. Presented by the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 2005.

Pi Sigma Alpha Award for the best paper delivered at the 2004 meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, for *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*. Presented by the Midwest Political Science Association, 2005.

Robert H. Durr Award for the best paper delivered at the 2004 annual meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association “applying quantitative methods to a substantive problem,” for *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*. Presented by the Midwest Political Science Association, 2005.

[Fellow](#), American Academy of Political and Social Science, 2004-

[Arthur Holly Compton Faculty Achievement Award](#), Washington University, 2003

Teaching and Mentoring Award for the *Constitutional Law for a Changing America* series. Presented by the Law & Courts Section of the American Political Science Association and supported by a contribution from the Division for Public Education of the American Bar Association, 2003.

President, Midwest Political Science Association, 2002-03

Alumni Board of Governors Distinguished Faculty Award, Washington University, 2002

Professor of the Year Award, Undergraduate Political Science Association, Washington University, 2000

Faculty of the Year Award, Student Union, Washington University, 2000

Outstanding Faculty Member, Women's Panhellenic Association, Washington University, 1999

Chair, Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science, 1999-00

C. Herman Pritchett Award for the best book published on law and courts for *The Choices Justices Make*. Presented by the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 1998

"Outstanding Academic Reference Book in Political Science, Published over the Past 5 Years for *The Supreme Court Compendium*. Presented by *Choice*, 1998

"Excellent Reference, 1995's Best Research Tools (Law)" for *The Supreme Court Compendium*. In *Lingua franca*, 1995

"Best Legal Reference Books of 1994" for *The Supreme Court Compendium*. In the American Association of Law Libraries, 87 *Law Library Journal*, 1995

"Special Recognition" honor, for *The Supreme Court Compendium*. Presented by the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 1994

"Outstanding Academic Book Award," for *The Supreme Court Compendium*. Presented by *Choice*, 1994

"Honorable Mention" award for *The Supreme Court Compendium*.. Presented by the Association of American Publishers, 1994

Rotunda Teaching Award, SMU, 1990-91; 1987-88

Margareta Deschner Teaching Award, SMU, 1988

3.1 Research Grants

3.1.1 External Research Grants

Israel Science Foundation, 2018-19 (Grant to Hebrew University; CERL as subcontractor)

Bush Foundation (Minnesota), 2015-2017 (Grant to the Oglala Sioux Tribe; CERL as subcontractor)

John Simon Guggenheim Fellowship (Law), 2013-2014

National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences), SES-0921869, 2009-2013

National Science Foundation (Political Science, Methodology, Measurement, and Statistics), SES-0751966, 2008-2009

National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences), Supplement to SES-0450934, 2005-2008

National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences), SES-0450934, 2005-2008

National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences), SGER-0440870, 2004

National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences), SES- 0241418, 2003-04

National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences), SES-0079963, 2000-03

National Science Foundation (Political Science, Support for Ph.D. student), SBR-9709926, 1997-98

National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences), SBR-9614130, 1997-2001
National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences), SBR-9631256, 1996-2000
National Science Foundation (Political Science), SBR-9511560, 1995-99
National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences; Political Science), SBR-9320284, 1994-98
National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences), SES-9024640, 1991-94
National Science Foundation (Law & Social Sciences) RUE supplement to SES-9024640, 1991-94
Earhart Foundation, 1988-89

3.1.2 Internal Research Grants

Weidenbaum Center, Washington University, 2016-17
Weidenbaum Center, Washington University, 2002
Israel Treiman Faculty Fellowship, Washington University School of Law, 2001-02
Center for New Institutional Social Science (with Olga Shvetsova), Washington University, 2000-2001
Business, Law, and Economics Center, Washington University, 1992-1993
Southern Methodist University, 1990, 1987

4 Education

B.A., Emory University, Political Science, Sociology (with High Honors), 1980
M.A., Emory University, Political Science, 1982
Ph.D., Emory University, Political Science, 1983

5 Professional Activities

5.1 Service

American Academy of Arts and Sciences—St. Louis Program Committee, member, 2018- ; Advisory Committee for Program on American Institutions, Society, and the Common Good, member, 2018-
American Academy of Political and Social Science—Board of Directors, member, 2007-2013
American Judicature Society— Board of Directors, member, 1998-2004; Nominating Committee, member, 1999-2001; Membership Committee, member, 1999-2001
American Law & Economics Association—Area Organizer (Political Economy, Public Choice, Public Law, Constitutional Law, Statutory Interpretation), 2015
American Political Science Association— Woodrow Wilson Foundation Award Committee, member, 2010-11; Development Committee, member, 2005-08; Corwin Award Committee, chair, 2001-02; Committee to Select the Best Political Science Publication in the Field of U.S. National Policy, member, 1999-00; Program Committee, member (Law and Courts Section), 1997, 1993; Committee on Organized Sections, chair, 1998-99, member, 1995-1997
American Political Science Association, Law and Courts Section— Service Award Committee, chair, 2014; Lifetime Achievement Award Committee, member, 2007-08; Nominations Committee, chair, 2006-07; Ad Hoc Committee on Mentoring, member, 2005-06 ; Chair, 1999-00; Chair-elect, 1998-99; Executive Committee, member, 1996-98; Awards Committee, chair, 1998, 1992; *Law and Courts*, editorial board, 2013-14; columnist, 1996-98; Short Course, co-convenor, 1993, participant, 2001, 2000, 1995, 1992; Nominations Committee, member, 1990

Association of American Law Schools, Section on Law and Social Sciences—Executive Committee, member, 2007-08

Conference Group on the Scientific Study of Judicial Politics—Conference Organizer, 1996

International Society for New Institutional Economics (ISNIE)—President’s Committee, member, 2018-; President, 2012-13; 1st Vice President, 2011-12; Second Vice President, 2010-11

Law & Society Association—Kalven Prize Committee, member, 2010-11; Committee on Membership, chair, 2007-08 ; member, 2005-06; Program Planning Committee (2005 meeting), member, 2004-05; Minority Fellowship Advisory Board, member, 2004- ; Didactic Workshop Committee, member, 2003-04; Jacobs Book Award Committee, member, 2003; Publications Committee, member, 2001-03; Board of Trustees, member, 2000-03; Graduate Student Workshop, faculty facilitator, 1997, 1995, 1994; participant, 2010; Summer Institute, participant, 2001

Law School Admission Council—Grants Subcommittee, chair, 2008-15 ; member, 2005-08

Midwest Political Science Association—Anti-Harassment/Professional Conduct Complaint Committee, member, 2018-; Program Co-Chair, 2009; Ad Hoc Committee on Journals, member, 2005-06 ; President, 2002-03; President-Elect, 2001-02; Committee to Select a New Press for the *American Journal of Political Science*, member, 2001; Committee to Select the E-AJPS Editor, member, 2000-; Committee to Select the New Executive Director, member, 2000; Journal Committee, chair, 1999-00; Program Chair, 1998; Publications Committee, member, 1998-99; Nominating Committee, chair, 1994-95; Nominating Committee, member, 1993-94; Executive Council, member, 1992-95

National Science Foundation— Committee of Visitors, 2008; Political Science Workshop on Infrastructure, Participant, 1999; Law and Social Sciences Program Advisory Panel, member, 1994-96; Project on the Supreme Court Board of Overseers, member, 1987-96

Southern Political Science Association— Committee to Select the Editor of the *Journal of Politics*, member, 1998-99; Committee to Select the Best Conference Paper, chair, 1996; Executive Council, member, 1994- ; V. O. Key Book Award Committee, member, 1993-94; Investment Committee, chair, 1992-93; Membership Committee, member, 1985-1990; Program Committee (Law and Courts section), member, 1989

Southwestern Political Science Association— Committee to Select the Best Conference Paper, member, 1987

Women’s Caucus for Political Science— Nominations Committee, member, 1999; Mentoring Panel, participant, 1999

5.2 Conference Participation

American Political Science Association—Discussant, 2009, 2007 (Women & Politics pre-conference), 2002, 2001, 1992, 1989; Panel/Roundtable Chair, 2018, 2015, 2013, 2009, 2005, 2004, 2000, 1997, 1994, 1991, 1986; Roundtable Participant, 2011, 2008, 2006, 2005, 2004, 2003, 1999, 1998, 1997, 1996, 1994, 1993, 1988; Paper Presenter, 2013, 2012, 2008, 2000, 1995, 1990, 1987, 1984, 1983

Association of American Law Schools—National meeting: Roundtable participant, 2010, 2008, 2007; Plenary Session Participant, 2006. Constitutional Law, Roundtable participant, 2008

Conference on Empirical Legal Studies—Keynote Speaker, 2008; Discussant, 2012 , 2010, 2006; Paper Presenter, 2007, 2006; Panel Chair, 2007, 2006

Law & Society Association— Discussant, 1997, 1988; Panel Chair, 2010, 1997, 1989; Paper Presenter, 2007, 2005, 2004, 2002, 1992, 1989, 1988, 1984, 1983, 1981; Roundtable participant, 2010, 2004, 2002

Midwest Political Science Association— Discussant, 2002, 2001, 1999, 1996, 1989, 1988; Panel Chair, 2017, 2016, 2013, 2003, 2002, 2001, 1986; Paper Presenter, [2012](#), [2007](#), [2006](#), [2004](#), [2000](#), [1997](#), [1995](#), [1994](#), [1993](#), [1992](#), [1991](#), [1990](#), [1989](#), [1987](#), [1984](#), [1983](#), [1982](#), [1981](#); Roundtable Participant, 2011, 2010, 2007, 2005, 2003, 2002, 2000, 1998

Northeastern Political Science Association— Paper Presenter, [1983](#)

Southern Political Science Association— Discussant, 2015, 1998, 1987, 1984; Panel Chair, 1996, 1987; Roundtable Participant, 2015, 1999, 1998, 1995, 1990, 1986; Paper Presenter, [1986](#), [1986](#), [1985](#), [1982](#), [1981](#)

Southwestern Political Science Association— Paper Presenter, [1989](#), [1987](#); Roundtable Participant, 1988

6 Editorial Responsibilities

6.1 Editor/Editorial Boards/Web

Associate/Co-Editor— *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*, 2007-2016; *Law & Society Review*, 1998-00

Blogger—JOTWELL (Courts & Law), 2011-2015; Balkinization, 2007-10

Editor—

- Symposium on the Judicial Behavior of the Roberts Court. *Washington University Journal of Law and Policy*, in press.
- Symposium on Public Opinion. *Daedalus: Journal of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences* 141 (2012).
- [Symposium on Forecasting Supreme Court Decisions](#). *Perspectives on Politics* 2 (2004).
- [Symposium on Social Science, the Law, and the Courts: Using Data to Understand Legal Processes](#). *Judicature* 83 (2000).
- *Law and Courts*, 1993-96

Editorial & Advisory Boards (member)— *American Journal of Political Science*, 2001-06, 1991-1993; *American Political Science Review*, 1992-1995; *American Politics Research* (formerly *American Politics Quarterly*), 2001-2015; *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 2007-; *GreenBag Almanac & Reader*, 2012-; *I•CON: International Journal of Constitutional Law* (NYU Law School), 2001-2009; CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, Elements Series, Institutional and Organizational Economics, 2016-; *Journal of Institutional Studies*, (Brazil), 2015-; *Journal of Law & Courts*, January 2021-; *Journal of Law, Economics & Organization*, 2017-; *Journal of Politics*, 1993-1997; Judicial Conflict Resolution Collaboratory (Bar Ilan University), 2017-; *Judicature*, 2012-2014; *Law and Courts*, 2005-07; 2013-; *Law & Policy*, 2008-2015; *Law and Politics Book Review*, 1992-99; *Law and Social Inquiry* (Journal of the American Bar Foundation), 2001-05; *Law and Society Review*, 2000-07, 1995-98; Oxford Handbooks Online, Editorial Advisory Board (Political Science), 2012-; *Political Research Quarterly* (formerly *Western Political Quarterly*), 1992-96; *Politics and Governance*, 2012-2014; *Revista Publicum* (UERJ/Brazil), 2015-; *Social Science Quarterly*, 1994-2014

Web Master— American Political Science Association, Law and Courts Section, 1997-2002

6.2 Manuscript Reviews

Article-Length Manuscript Reviews— *Adelaide Law Review*, *American Journal of Political Science*; *American Political Science Review*; *American Politics Quarterly*; *American Review of Politics*; *Comparative Political Studies*, *Comparative Politics*; *Congress & the Presidency*; *Crime, Law and Social Change*; *Ethics & International Affairs Journal*; *European Journal of Political Research*; *Governance*; *Government and Opposition*; *Harvard Law Review*; *International Review of Law and Economics*; *Journal*

of Empirical Legal Studies; Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law; Journal of Law & Courts; Journal of Law, Economics & Organization; Journal of Legal Analysis; Journal of Theoretical Politics; Journal of Politics; Journal of Women, Politics, & Policy; Judicature; Jurimetrics: Journal of Law, Science, and Technology; Justice System Journal; Law & Ethics of Human Rights; Law & Policy; Law & Social Inquiry; Law & Society Review; Legislative Studies Quarterly; Perspectives on Politics; Political Behavior; Political Research Quarterly; Politics & Policy; Polity; PS: Political Science and Politics; Public Opinion Quarterly; Review of Law & Economics; Science; Social Science Journal; Social Science Quarterly, Southeastern Political Review, Supreme Court Economic Review, University of British Columbia Law Review, Utrecht Journal of International and European Law

Book-Length Manuscript/Proposal Reviews—Blackwell Publishing; Cambridge University Press; CQ Press; Duke University Press; John Wiley; Holt, Rinehart, and Winston; Houghton-Mifflin; Northwestern University Press; Oxford University Press; Palgrave Macmillan; Prentice Hall; Princeton University Press; Routledge, Taylor & Francis; Sage Publications; St. Martin's; University of Chicago Press; University of Michigan Press; University Press of Kansas; University Press of Virginia; University of Tennessee Press; Westview Press; Yale University Press

Grant Proposal Reviews—American Judicature Society; Earhart Foundation; Research Grants Council (RGC) of Hong Kong; Israel Science Foundation (Social Sciences & Humanities); Law School Admissions Council; National Science Foundation (Instrumentation, Political Science, Law and Social Science, Sociology); Netherlands Organization for Scientific Research (NWO Social Sciences), Project on Scientific Knowledge and Public Policy

7 University Activities

7.1 University-Level

Strategy, Metrics, Academic Excellence, Ranking, and Teaching Committee, Washington U.—member, 2019-20

Chancellor Inauguration Steering Committee, Washington U.—co-chair, 2019; Symposium Subcommittee—chair, 2019

University for Life Planning and Advisory Group, Washington U.—member, 2018-

US News Best Colleges Review committee, Washington U.—member, 2014-17

IT Governance, Teaching & Learning Domain, Washington U.—member, 2014-2017

Social Sciences Transformative Hiring Advisory Committee, USC—member, 2011-12

Presidential Search Committee, Northwestern—member, 2008-09

Legal Studies Faculty Advisory Board, Northwestern—member, 2007-09

Internal Reviewer, Office of Administration and Planning, Northwestern—member, 2009

Inauguration Planning Committee, Northwestern—member, 2009

Academic Freedom and Tenure Hearing Committee, Washington U.—member, 2002

Senate Council Committee on Gender Pay Equity, Washington U.—member, 1997-02

Association of Women Faculty's Committee on Tenure and Promotion, Washington U.—co-author of the final report, 1999 (covered in the *St. Louis Post-Dispatch*, November 24, 1999, B1); member, 1997-99

Board of Trustees Honorary Degree Committee, Washington U.—member, 1996-97

Assembly Series Committee, Washington U.—member, 1992-95

Book Store Policy Committee, Washington U.— member, 1992-95

Chancellor’s Symposium, section on Undergraduate Education, Washington U.— co-organizer, 1994

Provost’s Task Force on Undergraduate Education, Washington U.—member, 1992-94 (also member of subcommittees on Teaching; Objectives; and Housing)

7.2 Law School

Faculty Advisory Board, Whitney R. Harris World Law Institute Washington U.—member, 2019-

Search Committee, Chair in Law and Religion, Washington U.—member, 2014-15

Appointments Committee (Lateral), USC—chair, 2013-14; member, 2012-13, 2011-12

Center for Law and Social Science (CLASS), USC—executive committee member, 2013-14

Search Committee for Director of the Law Library, USC—member, 2012-13

Academic Scholars Program, Northwestern—co-director, 2009-2011

Academic Placement Committee, Northwestern—member, 2009-2011

Personnel Committee, Northwestern—chair, 2007-08; member, 2009-2010; member (entry level), 2006-07; public law subcommittee, member, 2010-11; political theory subcommittee, member, 2010-11

J.D./Ph.D. Program Development, Northwestern—member, 2006-07

Center for Interdisciplinary Studies, Washington U.—Advisory Board, member, 1999-06

Institute for Global Legal Studies, Washington U.—Advisory Board, member, 2000-06 ; Co-organizer of the Conference on Constitutional Courts, 2001

Chancellor’s Advisory Committee to Select a Dean of the Law School, Washington U.—member, 1997-99

7.3 Arts & Sciences

Academic Planning Committee for Arts and Sciences, Washington U.— member, 2014-19; 2001-05

External Review Committee, McDonnell Center for the Space Sciences, Washington U.— internal member, 2019

Data Science and Visualization Committee, Washington U.—member, 2014-15

Faculty Advisory Board, *USC Journal of Law and Society*, USC—member, 2013-14

Personnel Committee for the Social Sciences, USC—member, 2011-

Search Committees, Washington U.—chair, 2003-04 (Women’s Studies/Political Science); member, 2002-03 (Applied Statistics Program); member, 2002-03 (Center for New Institutional Social Science); member, 2001-02 (Education Department); chair, 1998-1999; (Women’s Studies/Political Science); member, 1997-98 (African & Afro-American Studies Program)

Dean’s Initiative on the External Review of Departments, Washington U.—Department Review Coordinator, 2000-05

International and Area Studies Program, Executive Committee, Washington U.—member, 2002-03

Review Committee on Faculty Personnel Procedures, Washington U.—member, 1998-01

Faculty Research Grants Committee, Washington U.—member, 1996-98

Dean's Advisory Committee on Tenure, Promotion, and Personnel, Washington U.—vice-chair, 1996-97; member, 1994-96

Dean's Committee on Graduate Students' Rights and Responsibilities, Washington U.—member, 1994-95
Student Life, Washington U.—contributor, 1995

Board of College Advisors, Washington U.— member, 1993-95

Faculty Selection Committee for the Lien Scholarship, Washington U.—member, 2000, 1994, 1993, 1992

LAUNCH (Freshman Camp), Washington U.—workshop leader, 1993, 1992

7.4 Political Science

Strategic Planning Committee, USC—member, 2012

Search Committees, USC— member, 2013-14 (Political Choice & Behavior); member, 2011-12 (chair of Political Science)

Steering Committee of the Politics and International Relations Program, USC—member, 2011-12

Department Chair, Washington U.—2002-03, 1995-99

Graduate Program, , Washington U.—acting director, 1994-95

Graduate Student Admissions Committee, Washington U.—chair, 1995; member, 1993, 1994

Political Science Discussion Series, Washington U.— chair, 1994-95

Recruitment Committees, Washington U.— member, 2005-06; chair, 2004-05, 2003-04, 1996-97, 1993-94, 1999-00; member, 1991-92, 1992-93, 2002-03

Strategic Planning Committee, Washington U.— member, 2004-05; chair, 1993

Appendix A. Previous Academic Appointments

University of Southern California

Provost Professor of Law & Political Science, 2011-May 2014
Rader Family Trustee Chair in Law 2011-May 2014

Northwestern University

Henry Wade Rogers Professor (University-wide chair), 2008-11
Beatrice Kuhn Professor of Law, 2006-08
Jack N. Pritzker Distinguished Visiting Professor of Law, Fall 2005

Washington University in St. Louis

Mallinckrodt Distinguished University Professor of Political Science, 1998-06
Professor of Law, 2000-06
Chair of the Political Science Department, 1995-99, 2003
Professor of Political Science, 1993-98
Associate Professor of Political Science, 1991-93

SMU

Associate Professor of Political Science, 1989-91
Assistant Professor of Political Science, 1986-89

Emory University

Assistant Professor/Instructor of Political Science, 1983-86

Appendix B. Invited Talks/Panel Participation

2020-21

- Max Planck Institute Luxembourg, Comparative Procedural Law and Justice Project, Kick-Off Conference (scheduled)
- Norwegian University Centre in Paris, Seminar on the Rule of Law in the 21st century (to be rescheduled)
- Tel Aviv University, Center for the Study of the United States (to be rescheduled)
- Pontifical Catholic University of Campinas, “The U.S. Supreme Court” (on-line; scheduled)
- University of Chicago, Workshop on The Role of Comparative Law in the Social Sciences (moved on-line; scheduled)
- University of Copenhagen Faculty of Law, iCourts, Conference on Personal Characteristics of Judges (moved on-line)
- University of Gothenburg, Workshop on Judicial Politics in Scandinavia (scheduled)
- Universidad Torcuato Di Tella Law School (Argentina), Webinar on 25 years of Di Tella’s Law School Creation, “The U.S. Supreme Court Before the 2020 Elections” (online)
- Universidad Torcuato Di Tella Law School (Argentina), Conferencia Internacional del Proyecto Corte Suprema, speaker (to be rescheduled)
- Universidad Torcuato Di Tella Law School (Argentina), Workshop for Judges (to be rescheduled)
- University of Ljubljana, School of Economics and Business, Inaugural Judicial Politics Workshop, Keynote speaker (on-line; scheduled)
- Washington University, Knight Alzheimer’s Disease Research Center, “Automated Linguistic Analysis to Assess Cognitive Decline on the Bench”
- Washington University, Eliot Society, “The U.S. Supreme Court Before the 2020 Elections” (on-line)

2019

- Dartmouth College, William H. Timbers Distinguished Lecture, “The Evolving Supreme Court”
- European University Institute (Florence, Italy), Workshop on Databases, “The U.S. Supreme Court Database”
- European University Institute (Florence, Italy), Workshop on Databases, “The French Restriction on Data-Based Research on Judges: The Bad News and the Less-Bad News”
- National Taiwan University, College of Law, “The Evolving Supreme Court”
- Roger Williams University, School of Law, Commencement Speaker
- Susquehanna University, Arlin M. Adams Center for Law and Society Lecture, “The Evolving Supreme Court”
- University of Bergen (Norway), Judicial Decision Making Workshop, “Lawyers With More Experience Obtain Better Outcomes”
- University of Bergen (Norway), “An Introduction to Empirical Legal Research” (co-led with Michael Nelson)
- University of Chicago, Judicial Behavior Workshop, “Lawyers With More Experience Obtain Better Outcomes”
- University of Kansas, School of Law, “Lawyers With More Experience Obtain Better Outcomes”
- University of Kansas, Robert J. Dole Institute of Politics, panel participant
- University of Kentucky, Department of Political Science, “Automated Linguistic Analysis to Assess Cognitive Decline on the Bench”
- University of Notre Dame, Rooney Center for the Study of American Democracy, “The Role of Personality in the Study of Judicial Behavior” (by video)
- Université Paris-Dauphine, Governance and Regulation seminar, “Automated Linguistic Analysis to Assess Cognitive Decline on the Bench”
- Washington University School of Law, Feminist Theory/Feminist Judgments course, *Muller v. Oregon*

- Washington University School of Law, Demystifying Impeachment, “The Constitution & The People,” panel participant
- Washington University, Black and Blue conference, discussant
- Washington University, Constitution Day: 2018-19 Supreme Court Review, panel participant

2018

- Committee of 25 Club, Palm Springs, CA, “The Evolving (Trump) Supreme Court”
- Duke Law School, Law, Identity and Politics Workshop, “Taming Uncivil Discourse”
- Georgia State University, School of Law, Conference on Justice Kennedy, panelist
- Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Seminar on “The Roberts Court,” co-instructor
- Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Comparative Supreme Court Decision Making Workshop, “Automated Linguistic Analysis to Assess Cognitive Decline on the Bench”
- Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Comparative Supreme Court Decision Making Workshop, “Introducing the Israeli Supreme Court Database
- Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Law Faculty, Workshop on Law, Economics, and Empirical Studies, “Taming Uncivil Discourse”
- Planned Parenthood of St. Louis, speaker
- Society of Professors Emeriti, St. Louis, “The Supreme Court Today . . . and Tomorrow,” speaker
- Universidad Torcuato Di Tella Law School (Argentina), Conferencia Internacional del Proyecto Corte Suprema, “Aging on Courts”
- Universidad Torcuato Di Tella Law School (Argentina), Workshop for Judges
- University of Arizona, QuantLaw conference, Keynote Speaker, “Taming Uncivil Discourse”
- Washington University, ACS-Federalist Society Panel on the Kavanaugh nomination, speaker
- Washington University School of Law, Constitution Day Symposium, speaker
- Washington University School of Law, First Amendment Symposium, panel moderator
- Washington University, Harris World Law Institute, Conference on Interdisciplinary and Human Rights Approaches to Gun Violence, Keynote Speaker
- Washington University, Weidenbaum Center Lunch series, speaker

2017

- Bar Ilan University (Israel), “Thoughts on the Study Judicial Behavior”
- Hebrew University (Jerusalem), Faculty of Law, “The End of Supreme Court Deference to the President?”
- Institutum Iurisprudentiae, Academia Sinica (Taiwan), Maestro Lecture (I), “Emotional Judging”
- Institutum Iurisprudentiae, Academia Sinica (Taiwan), Empirical Legal Studies Workshop
- Jewish Federation, Professional Societies, “The U.S. Supreme Court in the Aftermath of the 2016 Presidential Election, St. Louis
- Michigan State Law Review Symposium, Keynote Speaker, “Uniting ELS & Legal Analytics: An Interactive Keynote”
- National Taiwan University, Maestro Lecture (II), “The Study of Judicial Behavior”
- Universidad Torcuato Di Tella (Argentina), “Foundations of Judicial Power”
- University of Bergen (Norway), Seminar on “The Roberts Court” (co-instructor)
- University of Georgia, Parthemos Lecture, “Why We Should Study Judicial Behavior”
- Università di Macerata (Italy), Conference on “Being a Constitutional Justice: A Woman’s Perspective,” discussant
- University of Oslo, Department of Public and International Law, Conference on Research Methods in Constitutional Law, Using Databases to Study Constitutional Law
- Universidad Torcuato Di Tella Law School (Argentina), Conference, “The Decline of Supreme Court Deference to the President”
- Universidad Torcuato Di Tella Law School (Argentina), Course on Constitutional Law, “Foundations of Judicial Power,”
- University of São Paulo (Brazil), Law Faculty, International Dialogues in Constitutional Law 1, “The Study of Judicial Behavior”

- University of São Paulo (Brazil), International Dialogues in Constitutional Law 2, “Emotional Judging”
- University of Virginia, Henry J. Abraham Distinguished Lecturer, Charlottesville, VA, “Appointing Supreme Court Justices”
- Washington University, Austin-San Antonio Alumni Association, Austin, TX, “The U.S. Supreme Court After the 2016 Elections”
- Washington University, Chicago Eliot Society (Law), “The U.S. Supreme Court After the 2016 Elections”
- Washington University, Alumni Club of London UK, “The U.S. Supreme Court After the 2016 Elections”
- Washington University, Philadelphia Regional Cabinet Annual Dinner, Philadelphia, PA, “The U.S. Supreme Court After the 2016 Elections”
- Washington University, San Francisco Regional Cabinet Annual Dinner, San Francisco, CA, “The U.S. Supreme Court in the Aftermath of the Elections of 2016”
- Washington University School of Law, Supreme Court Review, panelist
- Washington University School of Law, Feminist Theory/Feminist Judgments course, *Muller v. Oregon*
- Washington University School of Law, “The New Supreme Court Nominee: Judge Neil Gorsuch,” panelist
- Washington University School of Law, Experts Seminar on the ICC, “The U.S. Supreme Court Database and Discussion of a Possible New ICC Database”
- Washington University School of Medicine, General Surgical Residents retreat, “The U.S. Supreme Court After the 2016 Elections”
- Weidenbaum Center, Washington University, “The Supreme Court”

2016

- American Civil Liberties Union of Missouri, “The U.S. Supreme Court and the Elections of 2016”
- Aspen Institute, Justice & Society Program, Aspen, Colorado, moderator
- Federal Bar Association (Memphis/Mid-South Chapter), Federal Practice Seminar, Memphis, “The U.S. Supreme Court and the Elections of 2016”
- Planned Parenthood of Missouri, “Reproductive Freedom: Where We Were, Where We Are, Where We Might Be Going”
- Pre-Law Society, Washington University, “The Supreme Court and the Elections of 2016”
- Seattle University, Conference on Judicial Decision-Making During Conflict, “The U.S. Supreme Court During War”
- Universidad Torcuato Di Tella Law School (Argentina), Inaugural Conference for the Argentine Supreme Court Project, “The Study of Judicial Behavior”
- University of Bergen (Norway), “Courts and Public Opinion”
- University of Hong Kong, Faculty of Law, “A (VERY) Brief Introduction to Empirical Legal Research”
- Universidad Torcuato Di Tella Law School (Argentina), Faculty seminar, “Emotional Judging”
- University of Chicago Law School, Symposium on Posner’s *Divergent Paths*, moderator
- Washington University, Beyond Brookings, “The U.S. Supreme Court and the Elections of 2016”
- Washington University, Chicago Salon, “The U.S. Supreme Court and the Elections of 2016”
- Washington University, Constitution Day, “The Supreme Court and the Presidential Election of 2016”
- Washington University, Feminist Theory/Feminist Judgments course, *Muller v. Oregon*
- Washington University, School of Law, Justice Scalia: The Legacy and the Vacancy, panelist,
- Washington University, School of Law, “The U.S. Supreme Court Database”
- Washington University, Seattle Alumni Association, “The Supreme Court and the Elections of 2016”
- Washington University, Washington-Baltimore, Regional Cabinet Annual Dinner, Washington, D.C.
- Women’s Democratic Forum, “The Supreme Court and the Elections of 2016”

- Women’s Voices Raised for Social Justice, “The U.S. Supreme Court in the Aftermath of the 2016 Elections”

2015

- American Association of Attorney-CPAs, Annual Conference, *The U.S. Supreme Court Today and Tomorrow*
- American Association of Attorney-CPAs, Annual Conference, Wynne: A Post Mortem
- Duke University, School of Law, Course on the Study of the Judiciary
- European School on New Institutional Economics, Corsica, France, *Why We Should Study Judicial Behavior*
- Fudan University (China), Law School, The Study of Judicial Behavior
- Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel, “*The Decision to Depart (or Not) from Precedent.*”
- St. Louis University Law School, Faculty Workshop, “*The Decision to Depart (or Not) from Precedent.*”
- University of Bergen, Norway, Stein Rokkan Memorial Lecture, *The Study of Judicial Behavior*
- University of Richmond School of Law, Faculty Workshop, “*The Decision to Depart (or Not) from Precedent.*”
- Washington University, Eliot Society Series, *The Supreme Court and the Elections of 2016*
- Washington University, Olin School of Business, Enterprise Risk Management course, *Why Business Should Understand Judicial Behavior*
- Weidenbaum Center, Washington University, *The Supreme Court and the Elections of 2016*

2014

- American Constitution Society, Washington University School of Law, Supreme Court Review/Preview
- Bucknell University, Phi Beta Kappa Lecture, *The U.S. Supreme Court Today . . . and Tomorrow*
- Capes, Sokol, Goodman & Sarachan, P.C., St. Louis, *Judicial Behavior*
- Congressional Research Service and the Library of Congress, Constitution Annotated Centennial Symposium, Washington, D.C.
- Duke University, School of Law, Course on the Study of the Judiciary, *Do Justices Defend the Speech They Hate? In-Group Bias, Opportunism, and the First Amendment*
- FGV, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Conference on Quantitative and Qualitative Empirical Views of Constitutional Courts, Keynote Speaker, *The Study of Judicial Behavior Today & Tomorrow*
- Interdisciplinary Center (IDC), Herzliya Israel, Keynote Speaker, Conference on How Do Judges Decide—Empirical and Theoretical Insights, *Judicial Behavior*
- Ninth Circuit Judicial Conference, Monterrey, CA, *Judicial Behavior*
- Planned Parenthood, Women’s Leadership Circle, St. Louis MO
- Reed College, Phi Beta Kappa Lecture, *The U.S. Supreme Court Today . . . and Tomorrow*
- State Bar of Texas, Advanced Appellate Practice Course, Austin, TX, *Judicial Behavior*
- UCLA, Extension, Beyond the Headlines series, *The U.S. Supreme Court Today . . . and Tomorrow*
- University of Chicago, Conference on Testing the Constitution, “*The Decision to Depart (or Not) from Precedent.*”
- UFRJ, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, Constitutional Law Workshop, “*Do Justices Defend the Speech They Hate? In-Group Bias, Opportunism, and the First Amendment*”
- University of Haifa, Faculty Workshop, “*Do Justices Defend the Speech They Hate? In-Group Bias, Opportunism, and the First Amendment*”
- USC, Meet-4-Lunch, *The Supreme Court*
- Washington University School of Law, Alumni Weekend, Supreme Court Review/Preview
- Washington University, 2014 Faculty Convocation Speaker, *Who Will You Be?*
- Washington University, School of Law, Faculty Workshop, “*Do Justices Defend the Speech They Hate? In-Group Bias, Opportunism, and the First Amendment*”
- William & Mary Law School, George Wythe Lecture, *(Why We Should Study and Teach) Judicial Behavior*
- William & Mary Law School, Dunn Scholar, “*The Decision to Depart (or Not) from Precedent.*”

2013

- Appellate Judges Education Institute, *Judicial Behavior*, San Diego CA
- Cornell College, Phi Beta Kappa Lecture, *The U.S. Supreme Court Today ... and Tomorrow*
- Cornell College, Political Activism course, *Judicial Activism*
- Cornell College, Constitutional Law course, *Judicial Behavior*
- District of Rhode Island, Judicial Conference, Providence RI, *Judicial Behavior*
- Los Angeles Superior Court Judges, *Judicial Behavior*
- Loyola Law School-Los Angeles, Faculty Workshop, *The Auditioners*
- Loyola Law School-Los Angeles, Tax Policy Colloquium, commentator
- Normative Implications of Empirical Research Workshop, Washington, D.C., *Some Ideas on How Political Scientists Can Develop Real World Implications from Their Research*
- Provost's Retreat, Palos Verde, CA, *The U.S. Supreme Court, 2013*
- Southwestern University, Phi Beta Kappa Lecture, *The U.S. Supreme Court Today ... and Tomorrow*
- Southwestern University, Issues in Constitutional Law course, *The Roberts Court*
- UCLA Extension, Beyond the Headlines series, *The Supreme Court in the Aftermath of the 2012 Elections*
- University of Chicago/Journal of Legal Studies Conference, *Revisiting the Ideological Rankings of Supreme Court Justice* (with William M. Landes & Richard A. Posner)
- USC, Law Leadership Society, *The Supreme Court in the Aftermath of the 2012 Elections*
- USC, Seminar on American Politics and Policy Processes
- University of Wisconsin-Madison, Phi Beta Kappa Lecture, *The U.S. Supreme Court Today ... and Tomorrow*
- University of Wisconsin-Madison, Course on the First Amendment, *Do Justices Defend the Speech They Hate? In-Group Bias, Opportunism, and the First Amendment*
- University of Wisconsin-Madison, Seminar on American Government, *The Roberts Court*
- Washington University, Introduction of Andrew Martin as the new Charles Nagel Chair
- Western Empirical Legal Studies, UCLA Law, Keynote Speaker, *On the Effective Communication of the Results of Empirical Studies*

2012

- Emory University, Conference on Institutions and Law Making *Must Grants, Clear Denials, and Mid-level Politics: The Supreme Court's Certiorari Decisions* (paper presented in absentia)
- Florida International University, Annual Junior Federal Courts Workshop, commentator
- Minnesota Bar Association, Appellate Practice Institute, Keynote Speaker
- Pasadena Senior Center, *The Supreme Court and the Elections of 2012*
- Pepperdine University School of Law, Faculty Workshop, *Was There Ever Such a Thing as Judicial Self-Restraint?*
- USC Law, 1L Orientation, *The Supreme Court and the Elections of 2012*
- USC, Seminar on Law & Public Policy, *The Supreme Court and the Elections of 2012*
- USC, Seminar on American Politics and Policy Processes
- USC Law, Supreme Court Review, moderator
- USC, Constitution Day Panel, moderator
- Washington University School of Law, Faculty Workshop, *The Auditioners*

2011

- Brennan Center, Jorde Symposium, *Was There Ever Such a Thing as Judicial Self-Restraint?* commentator
- Emory University School of Law, Randolph W. Thrower Symposium, *Is the Roberts Court Especially Activist? A Study of Invalidating (and Upholding) Federal, State, and Local Laws.*
- Northwestern University School of Law, Discussion with Justice Sonia Sotomayor, moderator
- Northwestern University School of Law, Law Review Symposium, *Unanimous Decisions in the Supreme Court*

- Southern Methodist University School of Law, Faculty Forum, *Why (and When) Judges Dissent and Other Thoughts on Judicial Behavior*
- University of Pennsylvania School of Law, *Why (and When) Judges Dissent and Other Thoughts on Judicial Behavior*
- USC, Board of Trustees, *The Supreme Court and the Elections of 2012*
- USC, *Why (and When) Judges Dissent and Other Thoughts on Judicial Behavior*
- USC, Constitution Day Panel, moderator

2010

- American Constitution Society, *The Politics and Process of Judicial Confirmations*
- Columbia University School of Law, Public Law Workshop, *Why (and When) Judges Dissent and Other Thoughts on Judicial Behavior*
- Ethical Humanist Society of Chicago, *Advice and Consent: The Politics of Judicial Appointments*
- Kirkland & Ellis, Women's Leadership Initiative Lunch
- law.gov Workshop, *U.S. Supreme Court Database*
- Loyola Law School, *Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging*
- National Constitution Center, *Discussion of Friedman's The Will of the People*
- Northwestern University, Faculty Internal Speakers Series, *Thoughts on the Kagan Nomination*
- Northwestern University, Institute for Policy Research Colloquia Series, *Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging*
- Northwestern University, Conference on Positive Political Theory, *Why (and When) Judges Dissent and Other Thoughts on Judicial Behavior*
- Northwestern University School of Law, Law & Political Economy Colloquium, *Why (and When) Judges Dissent and Other Thoughts on Judicial Behavior*
- Queen's Faculty of Law, J.A. Corry Lecturer, *Why (and When) Judges Dissent and Other Thoughts on Judicial Behavior*
- Queen's Law Journal, Symposium, *How the Law Journals Can Help Improve the Quality of Empirical Legal Scholarship*
- Stanford University Law School, Law & Policy Review Symposium on Academic Corruption, *Academic Integrity and Legal Scholarship in the Wake of Exxon Shipping, Footnote 17.*
- University of Buffalo Law School, Baldy Center, Theorist and Jurists Series, *Why (and When) Judges Dissent and Other Thoughts on Judicial Behavior*
- University of Pennsylvania, Journal of Constitutional Law Symposium, *Does The Will of the People Affect Supreme Court Decision Making?*

2009

- American Association of Law Libraries, Annual Meeting, *Conducting Empirical Legal Research*
- Chicago-Kent College of Law, Faculty Workshop,
- Constitutional Rights Foundation, Supreme Court Update Summer Institute, *Judiciary Act of 2009*
- Duke University School of Law, Law Journal Symposium, *Economic Trends and Judicial Outcomes*
- George Washington University Law School, Conference on Rethinking the Law Governing the Structure and Operation of the Supreme Court, presentation on limiting the term of the Chief Justice
- International Society for New Institutional Economics (ISNIE), University of California-Berkeley, Keynote Speaker, *Judicial Behavior*
- Northwestern University School of Law & the Searle Center, Conference on Political Science & Law, Why (and When) Judges Dissent
- Northwestern University School of Law, Women's Leadership Coalition Symposium, panel moderator
- Northwestern University School of Law, American Constitution Society & Federalist Society, *Judicial Selection*, panel moderator
- Northwestern University School of Law, American Constitution Society & Federalist Society, *Supreme Court Makeover*

- Northwestern University, Department of Political Science, INPuT Seminar, *Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging*
- Searle Center on Law Regulation, Economic Growth, Conference on the New Science of Judicial Behavior
- University of Chicago, Conference on Comparative Constitutional Design, commentator
- University of Chicago, American Constitution Society, Student Chapter, *Judicial Behavior*
- University of Denver, Sturm College of Law, Faculty Scholar in Residence, *Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging*
- University of Missouri School of Law, Law Review Symposium, *Shedding (Empirical) Light on Judicial Selection*
- Yale Law School, Supreme Court Clinic, Assessing the Supreme Court's Case Selection Process

2008

- American Association of Law Libraries, Annual Meeting, *Conducting Empirical Legal Research*
- American Association of Law Schools, Conference on Constitutional Law, *The Bush Imprint on the Supreme Court: Why Conservatives Should Continue to Yearn and Liberals Should Not Fear*
- Conference on Empirical Legal Studies (CERL), Cornell University, Keynote Speaker, *Exxon Shipping, Footnote 17*
- Emory University, Center for the Study of Law, Politics, and Economics and the School of Law, Conference on Textual Analysis and the Study of Judicial Behavior, *Blogs as Text as Data*
- Harvard Law School, Public Law Workshop, *Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging* (paper presented in absentia)
- Northwestern University School of Law, Searle Center, Conference on Civil Liability, *The Future of Pleading in the Federal Courts: A Normative and Empirical Analysis*
- State University of New York at Buffalo, Department of Political Science, *Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging*
- University of California, Berkeley, Center for the Study of Law and Society, Sawyer Seminar, *How Judges Can Avoid Attack (And What to Do if They Find Themselves Under Fire)*
- University of California, Berkeley, Center for the Study of Law and Society, Sawyer Seminar, *Efficacious Judging*
- University of Pennsylvania Law School, *Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging*
- University of Pennsylvania School of Law, Judicial Behavior Seminar, *Circuit Effects: How the Norm of Federal Judicial Experience Biases the U.S. Supreme Court*

2007

- Australian Bar Association, Annual Meeting, *The Politics of Judicial Appointments*
- Centenary College of Louisiana, Constitution Day Talk, *Constitutional Interpretation and the Roberts Court*
- National Jewish Council of Women, Chicago, Keynote Speaker, *The U.S. Supreme Court: Looking Back, Looking Forward*
- Northwestern University, School of Law, National Law Board, *The Politics of Judicial Appointments*
- Northwestern University, School of Law, Constitutional Law Colloquium, *Trumping the First Amendment*
- Stony Brook University, Department of Political Science, *Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging*
- University of British Columbia, Faculty of Law, Faculty Workshop, *On the Effective Communication of Results of Empirical Studies*,
- University of Chicago Law School, Law and Economics Workshop, *Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging*
- University of Chicago Law School, Law and Politics Workshop, *The Politics of Judicial Appointments*
- University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill, School of Law, Symposium on Precedent and the Roberts Court, *On the Capacity of the Roberts Court to Generate Consequential Precedent*

- University of Pennsylvania, School of Law, Journal of Constitutional Symposium on Positive Approaches to Constitutional Law and Theory, *On the Role of Ideological Homogeneity in Generating Consequential Constitutional Decisions*.
- William and Mary School of Law, Law and Politics Workshop, *Untangling the Causal Effect of Sex on Judging*
- William and Mary School of Law, Student Luncheon Lecture Series, *The Politics of Judicial Appointments*
- Yale Law School, Law, Economics and Organization Workshop, *The Politics of Judicial Appointments*

2006

- American Bar Foundation, *The Politics of Judicial Appointments*
- Northwestern University, Center for International and Comparative Studies, Conference on Institutional Change, *Does the U.S. Constitution Need an ERA?*
- Northwestern University, School of Law, Faculty Workshop, *Compliance with (Defiance of) the U.S. Supreme Court*
- St. Louis Corporate Counsel Institute, *The New Supreme Court: From Rehnquist to Roberts*
- Syracuse University, Institute for the Study of the Judiciary, Politics, and the Media, Conference on the Supreme Court Confirmation Process, *The Politics of Judicial Appointments*
- University of Chicago, Harris School of Public Policy, American Politics Workshop, *The Politics of Judicial Appointments*
- University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill, School of Law, Faculty Workshop, *Spaeth's U.S. Supreme Court Judicial Database*
- Washington University, School of Law, Conference on Regulating Business: Beyond Doctrine, *The Ideological Component of Judging in the Taxation Context*
- Washington University, Women's Society, Town & Gown Lecture, *The Supreme Court of the United States*
- Vanderbilt University, School of Law, Conference on Empirical Scholarship, Keynote Address, *Visualizing Data and Results*

2005

- Northwestern University, Institute for Policy Research, *The Public Policy Implications of the Next Supreme Court 2005*
- Cornell University, School of Law, Faculty Workshop, *The Politics of Judicial Appointments*
- Northwestern University, School of Law, Law and Positive Political Theory Conference, *The Judicial Common Space*
- Northwestern University, School of Law, *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*
- St. Louis University, School of Law, *Does the U.S. Constitution Need an ERA?*
- Society of Clinical Surgery, *The Supreme Court: Past and Future*
- University of California-Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law, Center for the Study of Law and Society, *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*
- University of Pennsylvania, School of Law, *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*
- Vanderbilt University, School of Law, *Does the U.S. Constitution Need an ERA?*
- Washington University, School of Law, Conference on the Rehnquist Court, *Trumping the First Amendment*
- Washington University, Arts & Sciences Salon Series, *The Supreme Court: Past and Future*
- Washington University, University Management Team, *The Next Chief Justice of the United States*
- Washington University, MLA Program, *Leading the Supreme Court: The Legacy of Chief Justice Rehnquist*

2004

- Stanford University, Hoover Collective Choice Seminar, *Does the U.S. Constitution Need an ERA?*
- University of Missouri School of Law, Symposium on Fear and Risk Perception in Times of Democratic Crisis, *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*

- University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill School of Law, Symposium on Locating the Constitutional Center, *The Median Justice on the U.S. Supreme Court*,
- University of Southern California Law School, Faculty Workshop, *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*
- University of Wisconsin-Whitewater, *The Next Chief Justice of the United States*
- Washington University School of Law, Faculty Workshop, *The Median Justice on the U.S. Supreme Court*
- Washington University, New Faculty Orientation, *What to Expect in the Classroom*

2003

- Bar Association of Metropolitan St. Louis, *U.S. Supreme Court Review and Preview*
- Florida International University School of Law, Symposium on At War with Civil Rights and Civil Liberties, *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*
- Washington University School of Law, Faculty Workshop, *Does the U.S. Constitution Need an ERA?*
- Washington University, CLM Scholars, *Academic Freedom*
- Washington University School of Law, Workshop on Empirical Research and the Law, *Do We Still Need an ERA?*
- Washington University, Reunion 2003 Speaker, *The Supreme Court of the United States: Its Past, Present, and Future*

2002

- American Academy of Political and Social Science, *Selecting Selection Systems*,
- Bar Association of Metropolitan St. Louis, *U.S. Supreme Court Review and Preview*
- Conference Group on the Scientific Study of Judicial Politics, *Selecting Selection Systems*, Columbus, OH
- Georgetown University School of Law, Faculty Seminar, *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*
- Harvard Law School, Law and Economics Workshop, *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*
- Kansas State University, Department of Political Science, Honors Banquet Speaker, *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*
- St. Louis University Law School, Childress Symposium, *The Political (Science) Context of Judging*
- University of California, San Diego—University of San Diego School of Law, Law, Economics and Politics Seminar, *The Rules of Inference*,
- University Missouri-Kansas City, Bernardin Haskell Lecture, *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*
- Washington University, Eliot Society Seminar, *During War is Law “Silent”? An Investigation of Supreme Court Decision Making in Times of Crisis*
- Washington University, Weidenbaum Center Lunch, *The Politics of Judicial Selection*
- Washington University School of Architecture, *Why I Study the Supreme Court*
- Washington University School of Law, Empirical Taxation Workshop, *Judging Statutes*
- Washington University, Alumni Club of Los Angeles, CA, *The U.S. Supreme Court*
- Washington University School of Law, Faculty Seminar, *During War is Law “Silent”?*

2001

- Bar Association of Metropolitan St. Louis, *U.S. Supreme Court Review and Preview*
- Georgetown University School of Law, Constitutional Law Colloquium, *The Norm of Consensus on Courts*
- Vanderbilt University School of Law, *The Rules of Inference*,
- Vanderbilt University School of Law, Seminar on Public Choice, *The U.S. Supreme Court Databases*
- Washington University School of Law, Center for Interdisciplinary Studies, Conference on Norms and the Law, *Remarks on the State of Empirical Research and the Law*
- Washington University, Center for New Institutional Social Sciences, William H. Riker Conference, *Remarks on Facts and Formal Theory*

- Washington University School of Law, Institute for Global Legal Studies, Conference on Constitutional Courts, *Comparing Judicial Selection Systems*
- Washington University, Arts and Sciences, National Council, *Rights and Liberties in Times of War and Peace*
- Washington University School of Law, National Council, *Interdisciplinary Scholarship*
- Washington University School of Law, Workshop on Empirical Research and Law, *Judicial Elections*
- Washington University, Alumni Club of Philadelphia, PA. *The Bush Supreme Court*

2000

- Bar Association of Metropolitan St. Louis, *U.S. Supreme Court Review and Preview in Election Year 2000*
- KMUW, St. Louis on the Air, *The Supreme Court and the Elections*
- New York University School of Law, Law, Politics, and Economics Seminar, *The Role of Constitutional Courts in the Establishment and Maintenance of Democratic Systems of Government*,
- University of Chicago School of Law, Constitutional Law Workshop, *The Norm of Consensus on Courts*
- Vanderbilt University School of Law, *The Norm of Consensus on Courts*
- Washington University, Pi Alpha Theta, *Decision 2000: The Supreme Court and the Presidential Election*
- Washington University, Brookings College, *Fireside Chat*
- Washington University, Convocation, Faculty Speaker
- Washington University School of Law, Faculty Seminar, *Strategic Defiance of the U.S. Supreme Court*
- Washington University School of Law, Faculty Seminar, *The Norm of Consensus on Courts*
- Washington University, Arts and Sciences Diploma Recognition Ceremony, Graduation, Faculty Speaker
- Washington University, Arts & Sciences National Council, *The Supreme Court and Elections 2000*

1995-1999

- American Bar Association, Conference on Religion, Law and the Moral Order, *Religions, Law, and Abortion Policy*, 1999
- Conference Group on the Scientific Study of Judicial Politics, East Lansing, MI, *Discerning the Goals of U.S. Supreme Court Justices*, 1998
- Conference Group on the Scientific Study of Judicial Politics, Atlanta, GA, *Assessing Cross-Institutional Constraints on Supreme Court Agenda Setting*, 1997
- Harvard University, Center for American Political Studies, Government Department, *The Norm of Consensus on Courts*, 1999
- Northwestern University, School of Law, *The Norm of Consensus on Courts*, 1999
- Oasis Institute, *The Supreme Court's 1998 Term*, 1999
- Texas A&M University, Department of Political Science, *On the Struggle for Judicial Supremacy*, 1995
- University of Arizona, Department of Political Science, *On the Struggle for Judicial Supremacy*, 1995
- University of Colorado, Department of Political Science, *The Choices Justices Make*, 1998
- University of Houston, Department of Political Science, *The Choices Justices Make*, 1997
- University of New Mexico, Department of Political Science, *The Choices Justices Make*, 1999
- University of Texas-Austin, School of Business, Anne Mortimer Ballantyne Lecture, *The Choices Justices Make*, 1997
- Vanderbilt University, Department of Political Science, *The Choices Justices Make*, 1997

- Washington University, Exploration Weekend, *The Social Sciences*, 1999
- Washington University, Alumni Club of Washington, D.C., *The Trivialization of the U.S. Supreme Court*, 1999
- Washington University, CLM Scholars (with Jack Knight), *The Trivialization of the U.S. Supreme Court*, 1999
- Washington University, Assembly Series (with Jack Knight), *The Trivialization of the U.S. Supreme Court*, 1999
- Washington University, Lifelong Learning Institute, *The U.S. Supreme Court Enters the Millennium*, 1998
- Washington University, Social Science Weekend, *The Supreme Court and the Demise of a Presidency*, 1998
- Washington University, Orientation for New Faculty, *Asking Questions*, 1998.
- Washington University, Dean's Seminar for First-Year Students, *Clinton v. Jones*, 1998
- Washington University, CLM Scholars, *The Supreme Court on Presidents and Trials*, 1998
- Washington University, University Management Team, *Strategic Decision Making*, 1997
- Washington University, Graduate School, Program on Job Placements, *Placement in Political Science*, 1997
- Washington University, School of Law, Seminar on the Supreme Court, *The Strategic Account of Judicial Decisions*, 1996
- Washington University, Women's Professional Development Group, 1996
- Washington University, Board of Trustees, *The Role of Courts in the Democratic Process*, 1996
- Washington University, School of Law, Seminar on the Supreme Court, *Political Science and the Supreme Court*, 1995
- Washington University, Alumni Club of Minneapolis, *Supreme Court Nominations*, 1995
- Washington University, Alumni Club of St. Louis, *The U.S. Supreme Court*, 1995

1990-1994

- George Washington University, Department of Political Science, *Coalition Formation in Non-Elected and Elected Institutions*, 1992
- Hillel Women's Forum, *The Year of the Women*, 1992
- Illinois State University, Pi Sigma Alpha Keynote, *An Alternative Approach for Studying the Supreme Court*, 1994
- International Women's Forum of Dallas, *Women's Rights and the Court: The Test for the 1990s*, 1994
- Kansas State University, Phi Beta Kappa address, *The Supreme Court and the Elections*, 1992
- PBS, *Program on Dred Scott*, 1994
- PBS, Program on the Supreme Court, *Comments on Abortion and the Court*, 1992
- PBS, Program on the Supreme Court, *Comments on Clarence Thomas*, 1991
- SMU, University Lecture Series, *The U.S. Supreme Court (Four-Part Program)*, 1991
- SMU, School of Law, *The Implications of Johnston Controls: Employment and Privacy*, 1990
- SMU, Women's Symposium, *Strategies for Change*, 1990.
- SMU, Organization of College Hispanic-American Students Forum, *Reapportionment/English Only*, 1990
- SMU, University Lecture Series, *The Least Political Branch of Government?*, 1990

- State University of New York at Stony Brook, Department of Political Science, *On the Struggle for Judicial Supremacy*, 1994
- University of Chicago, Department of Political Science, *The Effect of War on the Supreme Court*, 1992
- University of Minnesota, Department of Political Science, *On the Struggle for Judicial Supremacy*, 1992
- University of Missouri-St. Louis, Seminar on Judicial Politics, 1993
- University of Missouri-St. Louis, Seminar on Judicial Politics, 1992
- University of North Texas, Department of Political Science, *On the Nature of Supreme Court Decision Making*, 1991
- University of Rochester, Political Economy Conference, *Discussion of "New Avenues for Modeling Judicial Policies,"* 1993
- University of Virginia, Department of Government, *On the Struggle for Judicial Supremacy*, 1994
- Washington University, Executive Institute, *The Impact of the U.S. Supreme Court*, 1994
- Washington University, School of Medicine, *Decision Making on the U.S. Supreme Court*, 1994
- Washington University, School of Law, Supreme Court Seminar, *Strategies and Tactics on the U.S. Supreme Court*, 1994
- Washington University, School of Law, Annual Constitutional Conference, *Hate Speech v. Free Speech*, 1994
- Washington University, School of Law, Faculty Seminar, *Political Scientists and Legal Studies*, 1994
- Washington University, Alumni Club of Seattle, *With Liberty and Justice for All*, 1994
- Washington University, Alumni Club of Portland, *With Liberty and Justice for All*, 1994
- Washington University, Banquet for Prospective Scholarship Students, *A Replacement for Justice White*, 1993
- Washington University, Discovery Weekend, *First Amendment Freedoms*, 1993
- Washington University, Dinner for Scholarship Students, *The 1993-94 Supreme Court*, 1993
- Washington University, School of Law, Seminar on the Supreme Court, *Political Science and the Supreme Court*, 1993
- Washington University, Assembly Series, *Introduction of Molly Ivins*, 1992
- World Affairs Council of St. Louis, *The American Legal System*, 1993
- World Affairs Council of St. Louis, *Women and the Law*, 1993

Before 1990

- American Jewish Committee of Dallas, Address to Board of Directors, *Abortion*, 1989
- American Jewish Committee Flagship Lecture Series, Dallas, *The Emerging Supreme Court*, 1988
- SMU, The Hyer Society, *The Researcher as a Detective*, 1989
- SMU, Law School, *Abortions and the Law*, 1989
- SMU, Presidential Scholars, *Remarks Proceeding Distinguished Lecture Series featuring President Gerald Ford*, 1989
- SMU, Mustang Monday Series, *Elections '88*, 1988
- SMU, University Lecture Series, *Where is the Supreme Court Headed?*, 1988
- SMU, University Lecture Series, *The Politics of Abortion Litigation*, 1988
- University of Kansas, Langston Hughes Lecturer, *The NAACP LDF and the Death Penalty*, 1987